

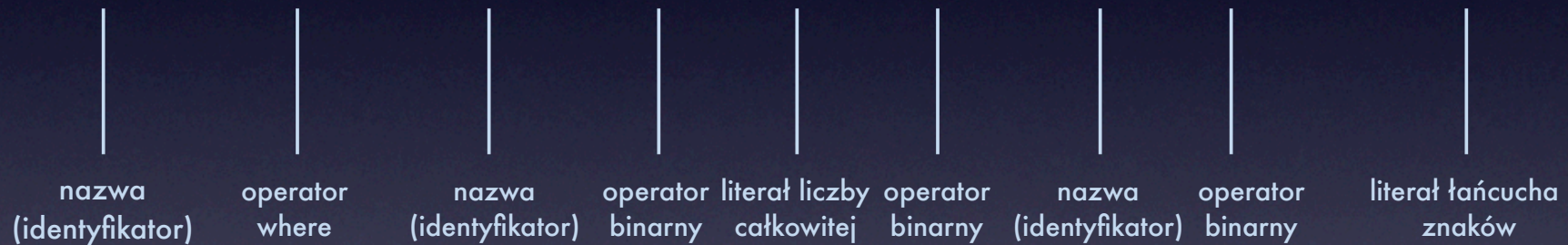
JPS ćwiczenia 8.

## Budowa drzewa składniowego



# Terminologia

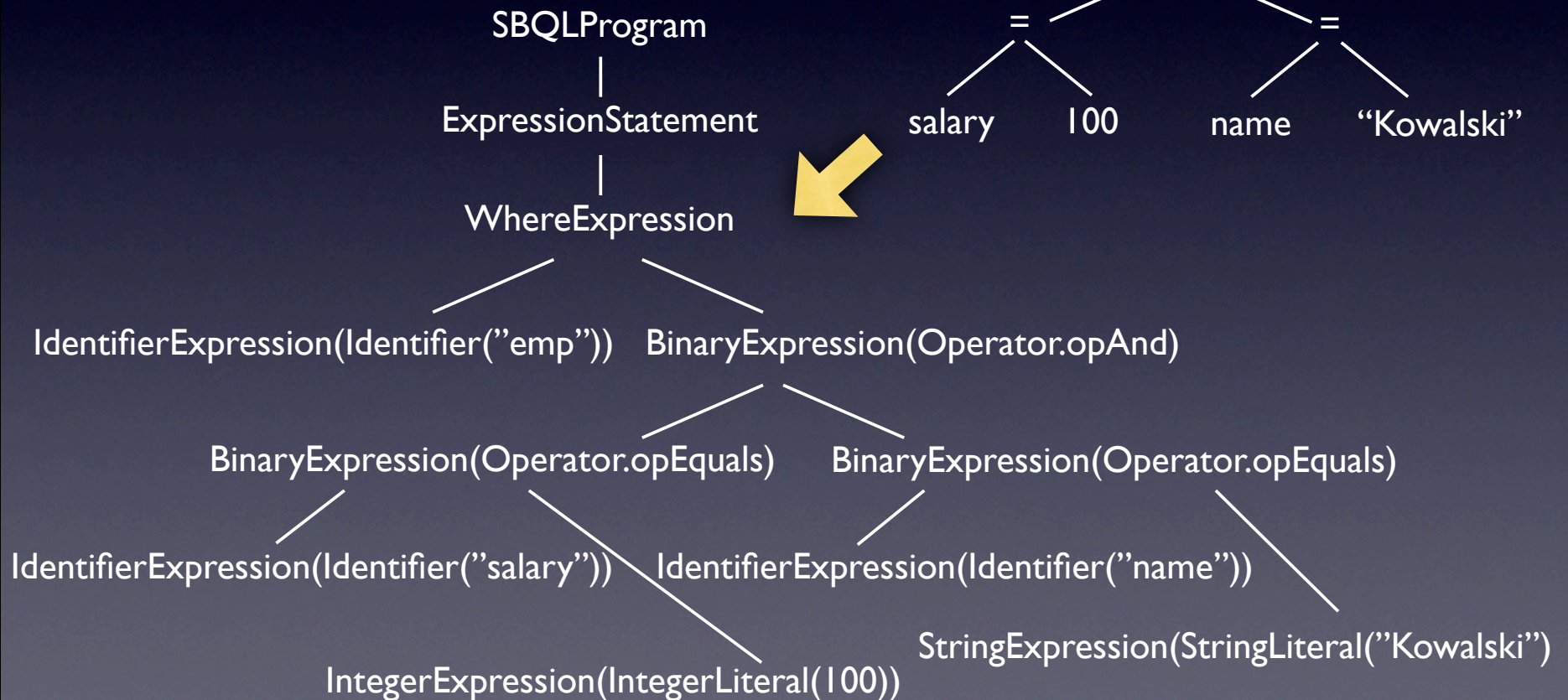
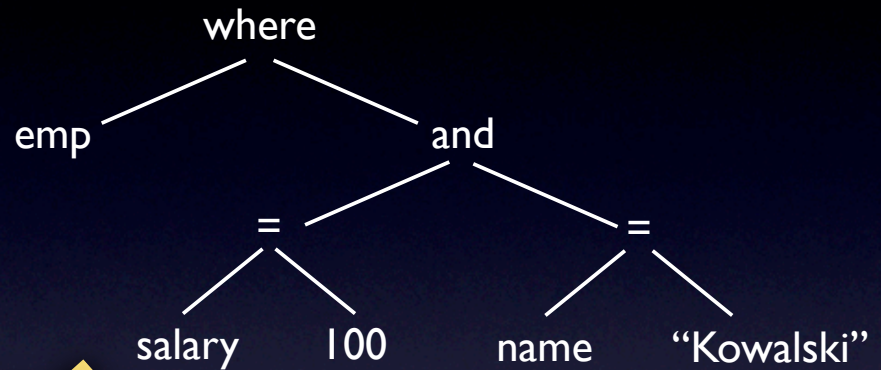
emp where salary = 100 and name = "Kowalski"





# Cel do osiągnięcia

emp where salary = 100 and  
name = "Kowalski";



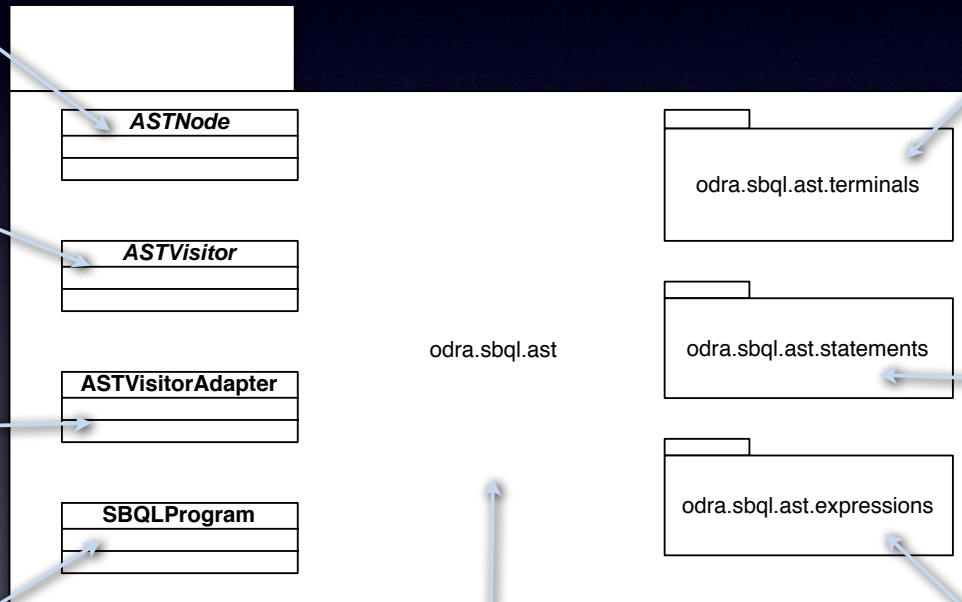
# Organizacja kodu związanego z AST

Klasa z której dziedziczą wszystkie klasy reprezentujące węzły AST

Interfejs zawierający deklaracje metod Visit, będących jądrem mechanizmu przechodzenia po AST

Adapter dla ASTVisitor. Zawiera niekompletne implementacje metod zadeklarowanych w ASTVisitor

Węzeł AST reprezentujący program SBQL



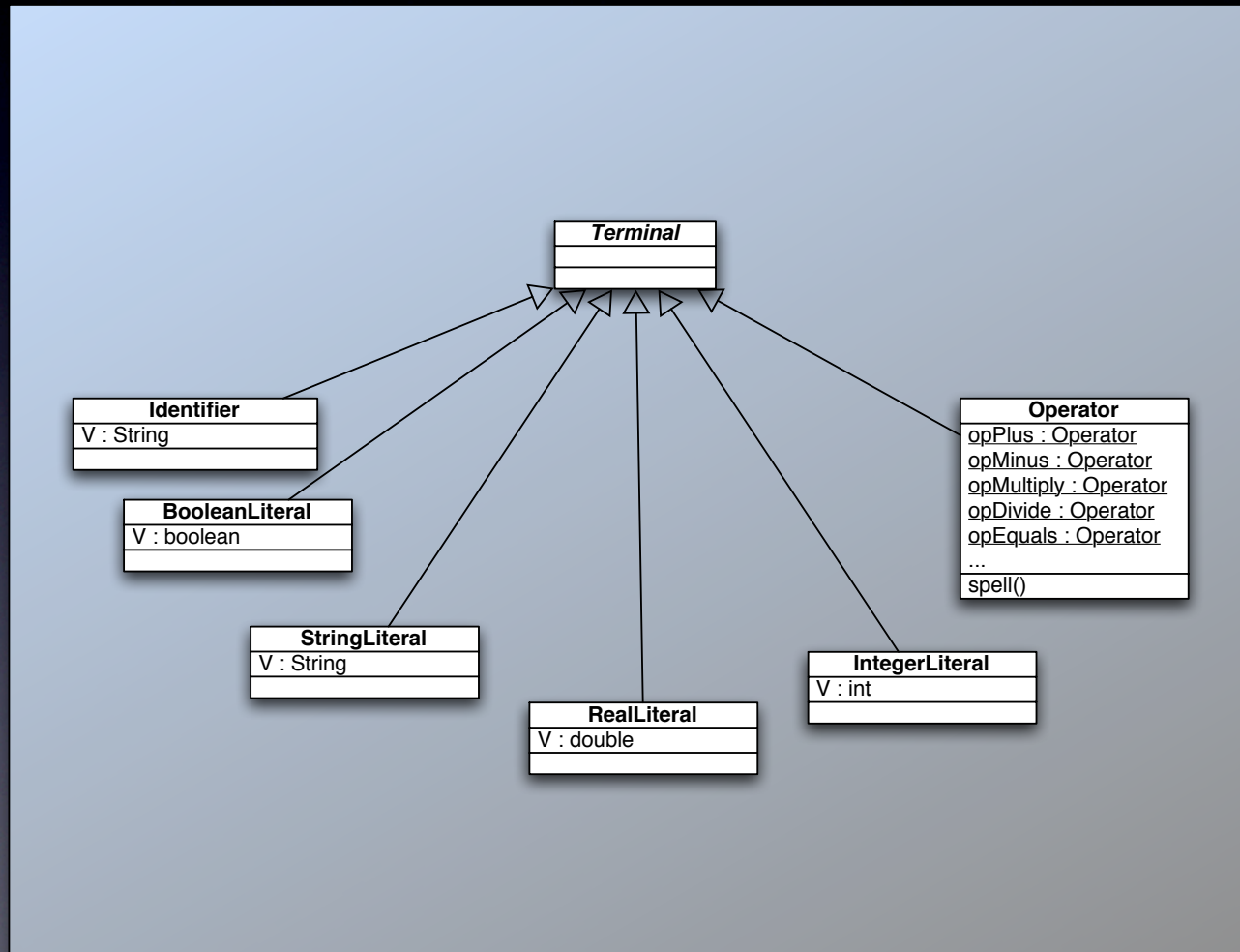
Pakiet zawierający klasy reprezentujące terminale (literały i niektóre operatory)

Pakiet zawierający klasy reprezentujące instrukcje

Pakiet zawierający klasy reprezentujące wyrażenia

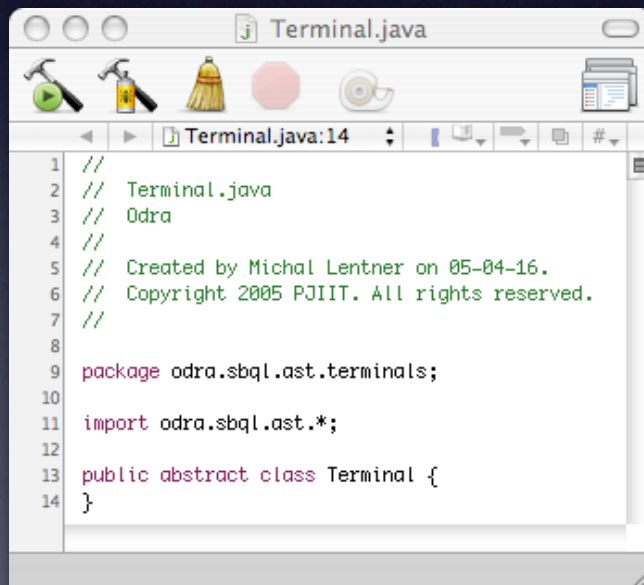
Pakiet zawierający całą funkcjonalność związaną z drzewem składniowym

# Pakiet odra.sbql.ast.terminals

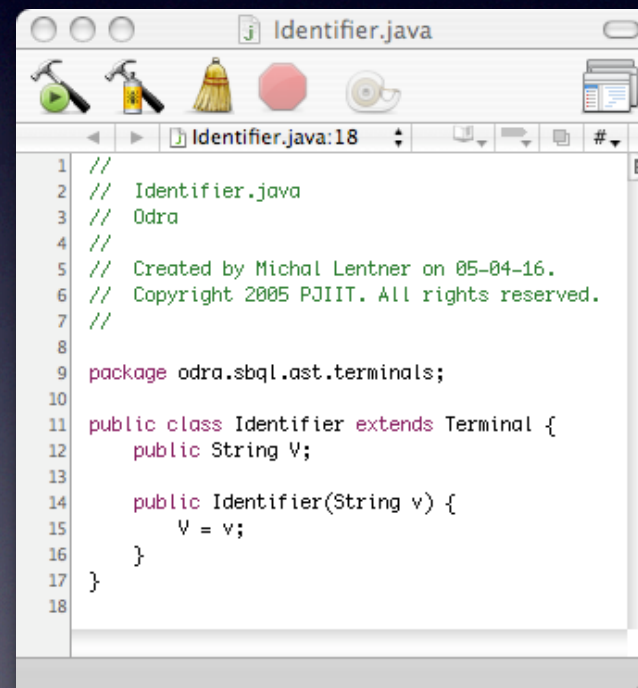




# Przykłady



```
1 //
2 // Terminal.java
3 // Odra
4 //
5 // Created by Michal Lentner on 05-04-16.
6 // Copyright 2005 PJIIT. All rights reserved.
7 //
8
9 package odra.sbql.ast.terminals;
10
11 import odra.sbql.ast.*;
12
13 public abstract class Terminal {
14 }
```



```
1 //
2 // Identifier.java
3 // Odra
4 //
5 // Created by Michal Lentner on 05-04-16.
6 // Copyright 2005 PJIIT. All rights reserved.
7 //
8
9 package odra.sbql.ast.terminals;
10
11 public class Identifier extends Terminal {
12     public String V;
13
14     public Identifier(String v) {
15         V = v;
16     }
17 }
18
```

# Przykłady

```
BooleanLiteral.java
// BooleanLiteral.java
// Odra
//
// Created by Michal Lentner on 05-04-16.
// Copyright 2005 PJIIT. All rights reserved.
//
package odra.sqql.ast.terminals;

public class BooleanLiteral extends Terminal {
    public boolean V;

    public BooleanLiteral(boolean v) {
        V = v;
    }
}
```

```
Operator.java
// Operator.java
// Odra
//
// Created by Michal Lentner on 05-04-16.
// Copyright 2005 PJIIT. All rights reserved.
//
package odra.sqql.ast.terminals;

public class Operator extends Terminal {
    private int opcode;

    private Operator(int o) {
        opcode = o;
    }

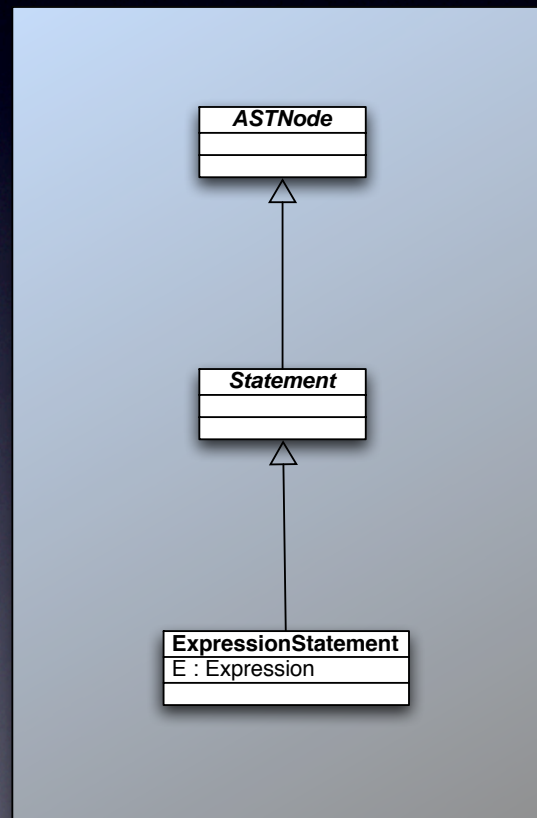
    public String spell() {
        return opstr[opcode];
    }

    private final static String[] opstr = {
        "+",
        "-",
        "*",
        "/"
    };

    private final static int PLUS = 0;
    private final static int MINUS = 1;
    private final static int MULTIPLY = 2;
    private final static int DIVIDE = 3;

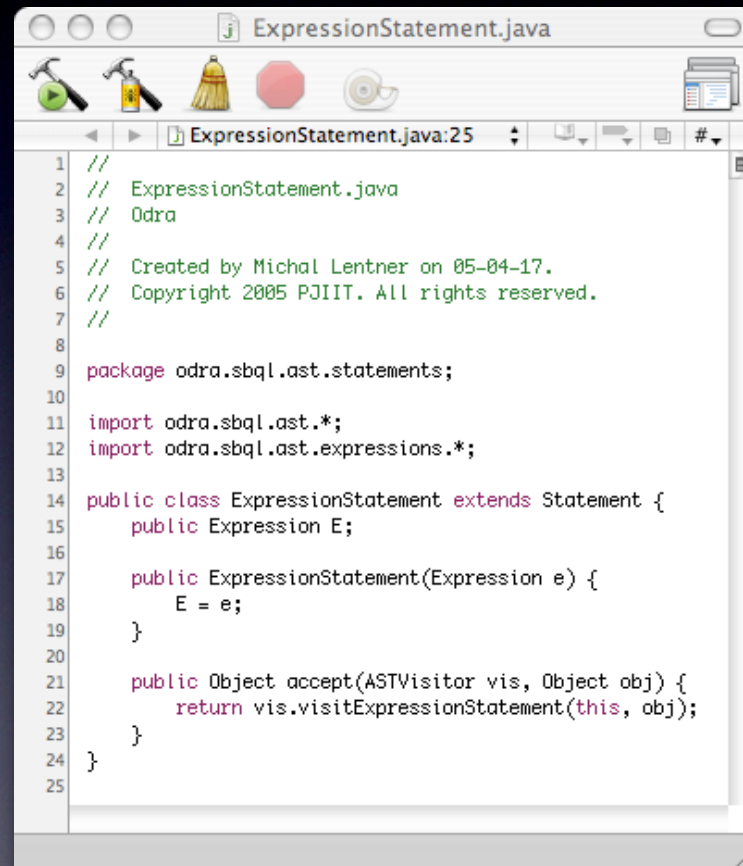
    public static Operator opPlus = new Operator(PLUS);
    public static Operator opMinus = new Operator(MINUS);
    public static Operator opMultiply = new Operator(MULTIPLY);
    public static Operator opDivide = new Operator(DIVIDE);
}
```

# Pakiet odra.sbql.ast.statements



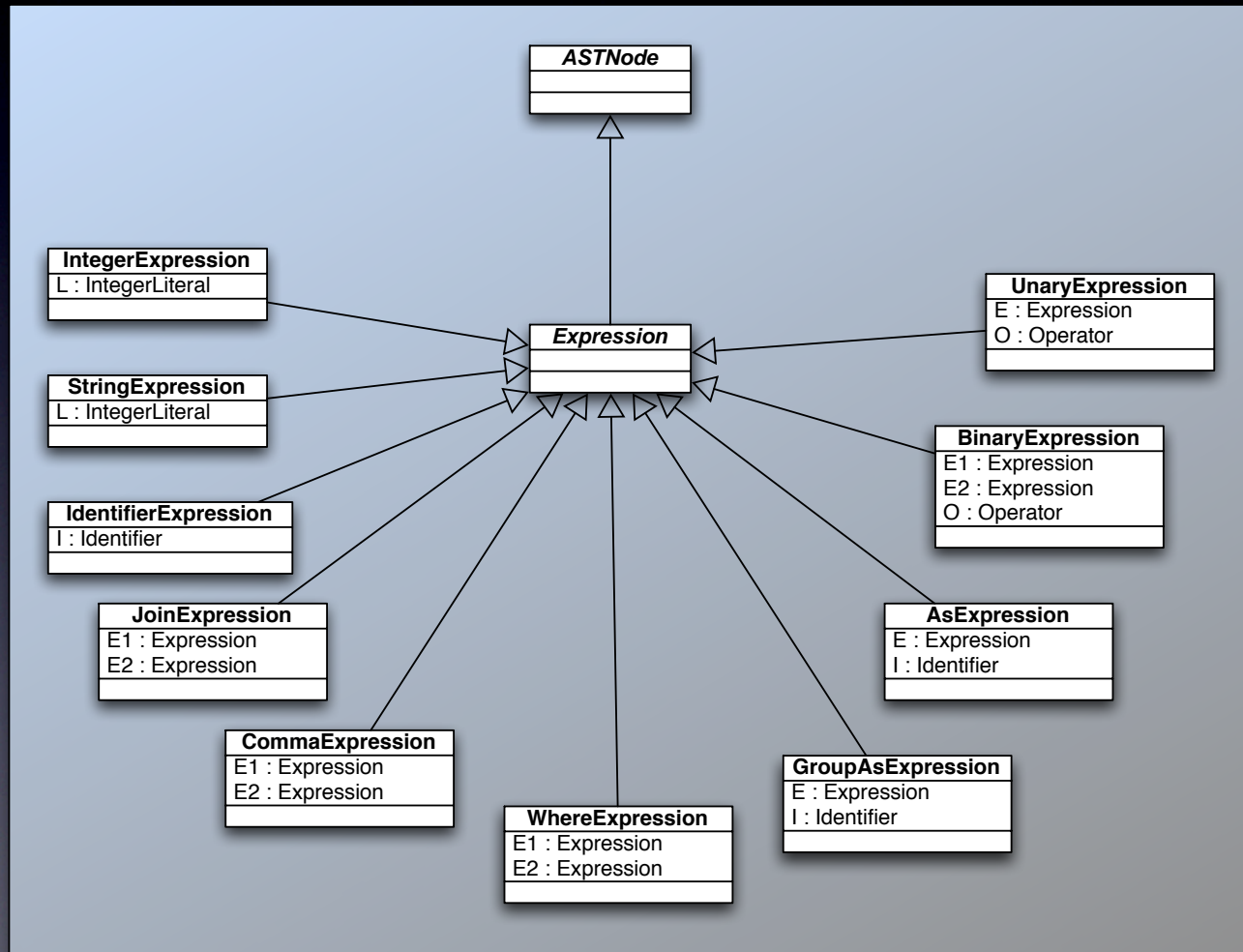


# Przykłady

A screenshot of a Java IDE window titled "ExpressionStatement.java". The window shows a code editor with the following content:

```
1 //
2 // ExpressionStatement.java
3 // Odra
4 //
5 // Created by Michal Lentner on 05-04-17.
6 // Copyright 2005 PJIIT. All rights reserved.
7 //
8
9 package odra.sbql.ast.statements;
10
11 import odra.sbql.ast.*;
12 import odra.sbql.ast.expressions.*;
13
14 public class ExpressionStatement extends Statement {
15     public Expression E;
16
17     public ExpressionStatement(Expression e) {
18         E = e;
19     }
20
21     public Object accept(ASTVisitor vis, Object obj) {
22         return vis.visitExpressionStatement(this, obj);
23     }
24 }
25
```

# Pakiet odra.sbql.ast.expressions



```
Expression.java
1 //
2 // Expression.java
3 // Odra
4 //
5 // Created by Michal Lentner on 05-04-16.
6 // Copyright 2005 PJIIT. All rights reserved.
7 //
8
9 package odra.sbql.ast.expressions;
10
11 import odra.sbql.ast.*;
12
13 public abstract class Expression extends ASTNode {
14 }
15
```

```
AsExpression.java
1 //
2 // AsExpression.java
3 // Odra
4 //
5 // Created by Michal Lentner on 05-04-16.
6 // Copyright 2005 PJIIT. All rights reserved.
7 //
8
9 package odra.sbql.ast.expressions;
10
11 import odra.sbql.ast.*;
12 import odra.sbql.ast.terminals.*;
13
14 public class AsExpression extends Expression {
15     public Expression E;
16     public Identifier I;
17
18     public AsExpression(Expression e, Identifier i) {
19         E = e;
20         I = i;
21     }
22
23     public Object accept(ASTVisitor vis, Object obj) {
24         return vis.visitAsExpression(this, obj);
25     }
26 }
27
```

```
IntegerExpression.java
1 //
2 // IntegerExpression.java
3 // Odra
4 //
5 // Created by Michal Lentner on 05-04-16.
6 // Copyright 2005 PJIIT. All rights reserved.
7 //
8
9 package odra.sbql.ast.expressions;
10
11 import odra.sbql.ast.*;
12 import odra.sbql.ast.terminals.*;
13
14 public class IntegerExpression extends Expression {
15     public IntegerLiteral L;
16
17     public IntegerExpression(IntegerLiteral l) {
18         L = l;
19     }
20
21     public Object accept(ASTVisitor vis, Object obj) {
22         return vis.visitIntegerExpression(this, obj);
23     }
24 }
25
```

```
WhereExpression.java
1 //
2 // WhereExpression.java
3 // Odra
4 //
5 // Created by Michal Lentner on 05-04-16.
6 // Copyright 2005 PJIIT. All rights reserved.
7 //
8
9 package odra.sbql.ast.expressions;
10
11 import odra.sbql.ast.*;
12
13 public class WhereExpression extends Expression {
14     public Expression E1, E2;
15
16     public WhereExpression(Expression e1, Expression e2) {
17         E1 = e1;
18         E2 = e2;
19     }
20
21     public Object accept(ASTVisitor vis, Object obj) {
22         return vis.visitWhereExpression(this, obj);
23     }
24 }
25
```



# Przykłady

```
AsExpression.java
1 //
2 // AsExpression.java
3 // Odra
4 //
5 // Created by Michal Lentner on 05-04-16.
6 // Copyright 2005 PJIIT. All rights reserved.
7 //
8
9 package odra.sbql.ast.expressions;
10
11 import odra.sbql.ast.*;
12 import odra.sbql.ast.terminals.*;
13
14 public class AsExpression extends Expression {
15     public Expression E;
16     public Identifier I;
17
18     public AsExpression(Expression e, Identifier i) {
19         E = e;
20         I = i;
21     }
22
23     public Object accept(ASTVisitor vis, Object obj) {
24         return vis.visitAsExpression(this, obj);
25     }
26 }
27
```

```
BinaryExpression.java
1 //
2 // BinaryExpression.java
3 // Odra
4 //
5 // Created by Michal Lentner on 05-04-16.
6 // Copyright 2005 PJIIT. All rights reserved.
7 //
8
9 package odra.sbql.ast.expressions;
10
11 import odra.sbql.ast.*;
12 import odra.sbql.ast.terminals.*;
13
14 public class BinaryExpression extends Expression {
15     public Expression E1, E2;
16     public Operator O;
17
18     public BinaryExpression(Expression e1, Expression e2, Operator o) {
19         E1 = e1;
20         E2 = e2;
21         O = o;
22     }
23
24     public Object accept(ASTVisitor vis, Object obj) {
25         return vis.visitBinaryExpression(this, obj);
26     }
27 }
28
```

# Tworzenie AST

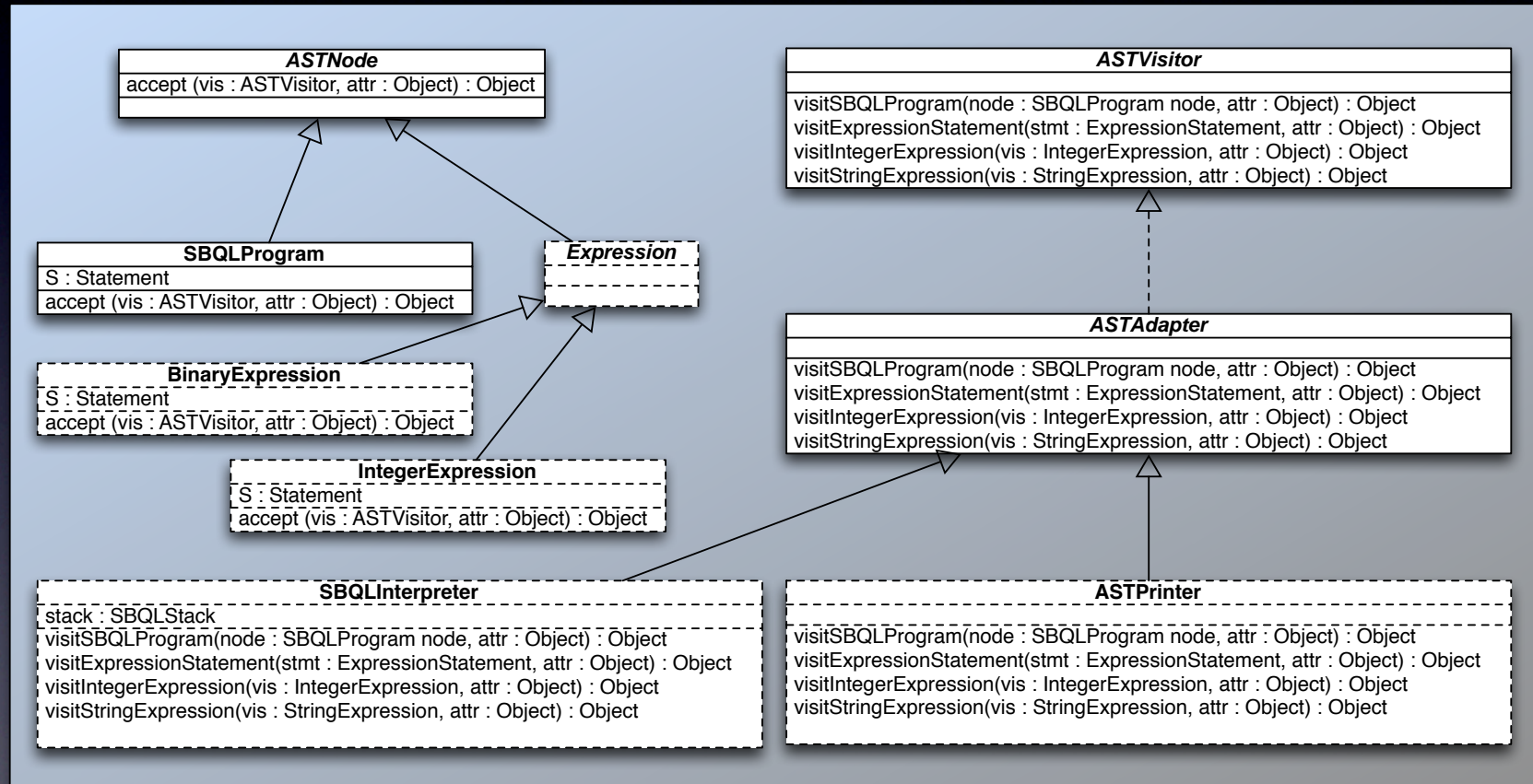
- **1 + 2 + 3**

```
SBQLProgram prg = new SBQLProgram(  
    new ExpressionStatement(  
        new BinaryExpression(  
            new IntegerExpression(new IntegerLiteral(1)),  
            new BinaryExpression(  
                new IntegerExpression(new IntegerLiteral(2)),  
                new IntegerExpression(new IntegerLiteral(3)),  
                Operator.opPlus),  
            Operator.opPlus)));
```

- **employee where name = "Kowalski"**

```
SBQLProgram prg = new SBQLProgram(  
    new ExpressionStatement(  
        new WhereExpression(  
            new IdentifierExpression(new Identifier("employee")),  
            new BinaryExpression(  
                new IdentifierExpression(new Identifier("name")),  
                new StringExpression(new StringLiteral("Kowalski")),  
                Operator.opEquals)));
```

# Pakiet odra.sbql.ast





# Wzorzec projektowy Visitor

- Zakłada oddzielenie struktury drzewa od kodu operującego na nim.
- Zamiast umieszczać metodę eval w każdym węźle drzewa, wszystkie je umieszczamy w osobnej klasie zapewniającej określoną funkcjonalność (interpreter, type checker, optymalizator, pretty printer, itp.). Metody te nazywamy visitXXX, gdzie XXX oznacza nazwę węzła. Argumentem jest węzeł drzewa. Rezultat i drugi argument są opcjonalne - często nie są w ogóle wykorzystywane.
- Wszystkie metody visit deklarujemy w interfejsie ASTVisitor. Wygodnie jest stworzyć sobie adapter zawierający pseudoimplementacje
- W klasie każdego węzła drzewa umieszczamy metodę accept. Argumenty: instancja klasy implementującej ASTVisitor, opcjonalne dane przekazywane do visit. Wynik zwraca rezultat visit.
- Odpalenie interpretera: `prg.accept(new SBQLInterpreter(), null);`

# Przykłady

```
ASTVisitor.java
// Copyright 2005 PJIIT. All rights reserved.
//
package odra.sqql.ast;

import odra.sqql.ast.expressions.*;
import odra.sqql.ast.statements.*;
import odra.sqql.ast.declarations.*;

public interface ASTVisitor {
    public Object visitSQQLProgram(SBQLProgram prg, Object obj);

    public Object visitIdentifierExpression(IdentifierExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitBooleanExpression(BooleanExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitDotExpression(DotExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitForAnyExpression(ForAnyExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitForAllExpression(ForAllExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitOrderByExpression(OrderByExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitUnaryExpression(UnaryExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitBinaryExpression(BinaryExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitCommaExpression(CommaExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitJoinExpression(JoinExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitGroupAsExpression(GroupAsExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitAsExpression(AsExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitRealExpression(RealExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitStringExpression(StringExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitIntegerExpression(IntegerExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitWhereExpression(WhereExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitToReferenceExpression(ToReferenceExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitToRealExpression(ToRealExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitToBooleanExpression(ToBooleanExpression expr, Object obj);
    public Object visitToIntegerExpression(ToIntegerExpression expr, Object obj);
}
```

```
WhereExpression.java
//
// WhereExpression.java
// Odra
//
// Created by Michal Lentner on 05-04-16.
// Copyright 2005 PJIIT. All rights reserved.
//
package odra.sqql.ast.expressions;

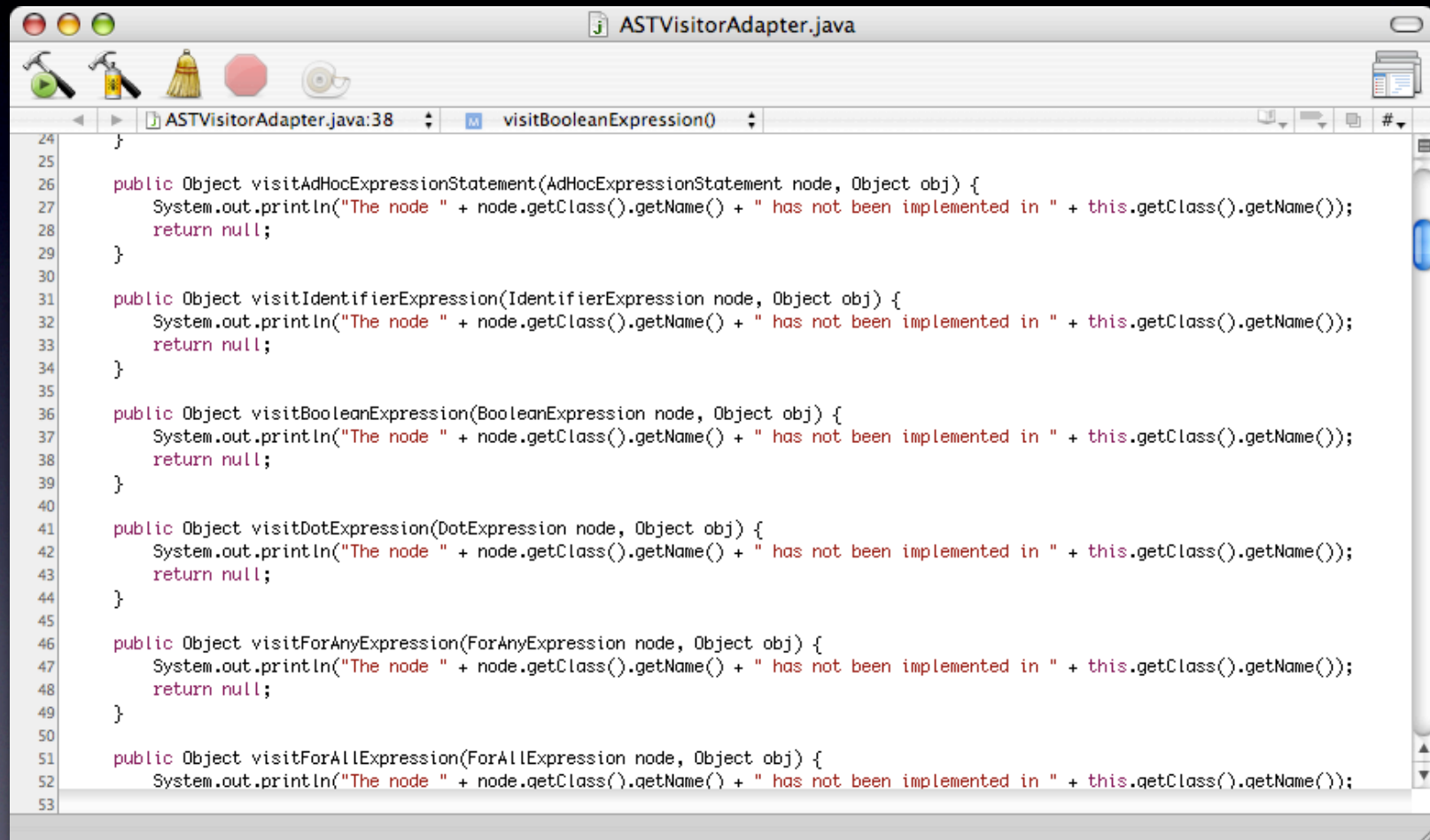
import odra.sqql.ast.*;

public class WhereExpression extends Expression {
    public Expression E1, E2;

    public WhereExpression(Expression e1, Expression e2) {
        E1 = e1;
        E2 = e2;
    }

    public Object accept(ASTVisitor vis, Object obj) {
        return vis.visitWhereExpression(this, obj);
    }
}
```

# Przykłady



```
ASTVisitorAdapter.java
24 }
25
26 public Object visitAdHocExpressionStatement(AdHocExpressionStatement node, Object obj) {
27     System.out.println("The node " + node.getClass().getName() + " has not been implemented in " + this.getClass().getName());
28     return null;
29 }
30
31 public Object visitIdentifierExpression(IdentifierExpression node, Object obj) {
32     System.out.println("The node " + node.getClass().getName() + " has not been implemented in " + this.getClass().getName());
33     return null;
34 }
35
36 public Object visitBooleanExpression(BooleanExpression node, Object obj) {
37     System.out.println("The node " + node.getClass().getName() + " has not been implemented in " + this.getClass().getName());
38     return null;
39 }
40
41 public Object visitDotExpression(DotExpression node, Object obj) {
42     System.out.println("The node " + node.getClass().getName() + " has not been implemented in " + this.getClass().getName());
43     return null;
44 }
45
46 public Object visitForAnyExpression(ForAnyExpression node, Object obj) {
47     System.out.println("The node " + node.getClass().getName() + " has not been implemented in " + this.getClass().getName());
48     return null;
49 }
50
51 public Object visitForAllExpression(ForAllExpression node, Object obj) {
52     System.out.println("The node " + node.getClass().getName() + " has not been implemented in " + this.getClass().getName());
53 }
```



Ćwiczenia