Dany jest następujący ciąg odwołań do stron:

1, 2, 3, 4, 2, 1, 5, 6, 2, 1, 2, 3, 7, 6, 3, 2, 1, 2, 3, 6.

Podaj ile braków stron nastąpi przy założeniu, że mamy 4 ramki pamięci fizycznej, dla strategii zastępowania stron:

* FIFO,
* LRU,
* optymalnej.

Zakładamy, że początkowo ramki są puste i pierwsze odwołanie też powoduje brak strony.

1. FIFO:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **chwila** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** | **8** | **9** | **10** | **11** | **12** | **13** | **14** | **15** | **16** | **17** | **18** | **19** | **20** |
| **odwołanie** | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| **ramka 1** | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| **ramka 2** |  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 3 |
| **ramka 3** |  |  | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| **ramka 4** |  |  |  | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Liczba braków stron = 14

2. LRU:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **chwila** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** | **8** | **9** | **10** | **11** | **12** | **13** | **14** | **15** | **16** | **17** | **18** | **19** | **20** |
| **odwołanie** | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| **ramka 1** | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| **ramka 2** |  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| **ramka 3** |  |  | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| **ramka 4** |  |  |  | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Liczba braków stron = 10

3. Optymalna:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **chwila** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** | **8** | **9** | **10** | **11** | **12** | **13** | **14** | **15** | **16** | **17** | **18** | **19** | **20** |
| **odwołanie** | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| **ramka 1** | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| **ramka 2** |  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| **ramka 3** |  |  | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| **ramka 4** |  |  |  | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |

Liczba braków stron = 8

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